

The Story of KurtLar_SCADA

From Malware Discovery to Victim Notification

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I dabble in:

- Vulnerability analysis and research
- Malware analysis
- Threat hunting

All specifically focused on identifying cyber threats/risks to industrial systems.



We've All Heard About Hacktivism Recently...

It's been in the news quite a bit this past year.

BY ANDY GREENBERG SECURITY APR 17, 2024 6:00 AM

Hackers Linked to Russia's Military Claim Credit for Sabotaging US Water Utilities

Cyber Army of Russia Reborn, a group with ties to the Kremlin's Sandworm unit, is crossing lines even that notorious cyberwarfare unit wouldn't dare to.

 NBC News

Treasury says Iranian hackers posed as anti-Israel activists

The Treasury Department named and sanctioned six Iranian military hackers Friday, accusing them of cyberattacks against U.S. water...


Feb 2, 2024

 **CNN** Politics SCOTUS Congress Facts First 2024 Elections  

Russia-linked hacking group suspected of carrying out cyberattack on Texas water facility, cybersecurity firm says



By [Sean Lyngaas](#), CNN

 5 minute read · Published 6:07 AM EDT, Wed April 17, 2024

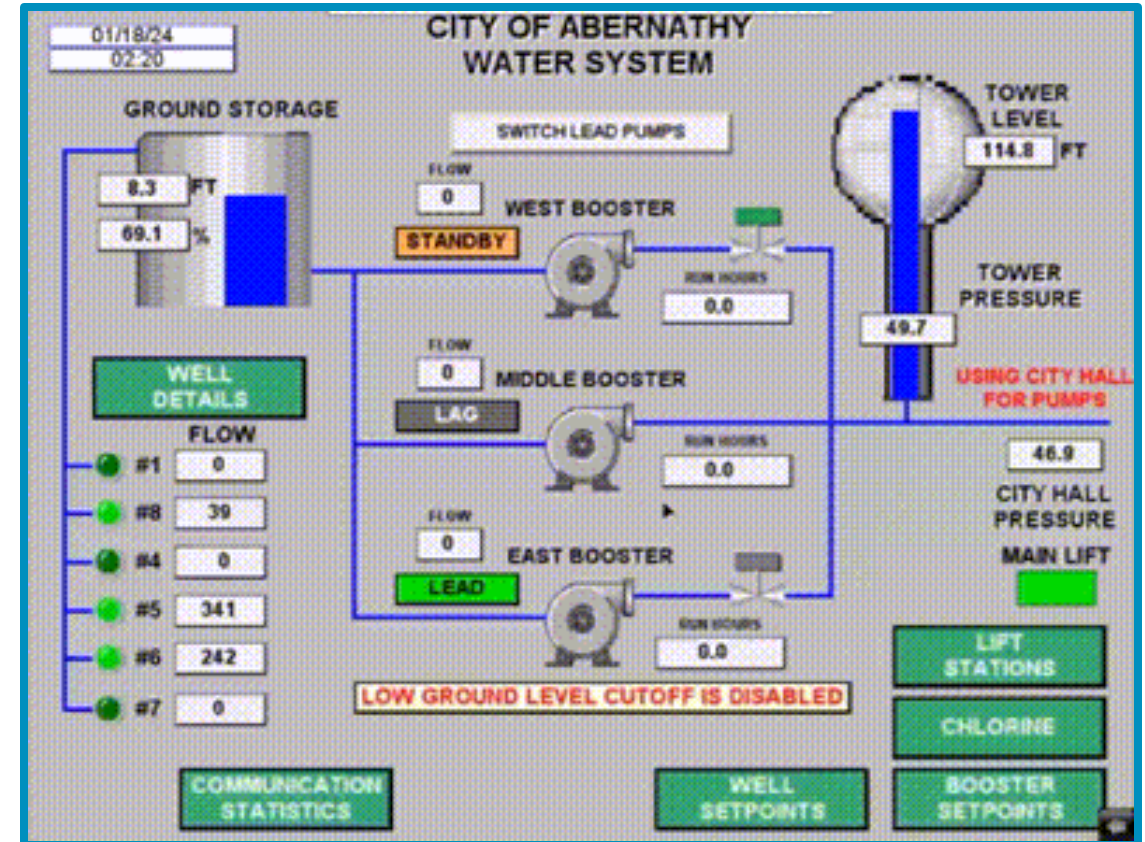
Cyber Army of Russia Reborn

Compromised Internet-exposed, poorly secured devices over VNC.

- Impacted sectors include water and wastewater, oil and natural gas in California, Florida, Texas, and Pennsylvania.
- Regional targeting based on geopolitical events
- Achieved Stage 2 of the ICS cyber kill chain by modifying HMI values

“Despite CARR briefly gaining control of these industrial control system, instances of major damage to victims have thus far been avoided due to CARR’s lack of technical sophistication.”

-- U.S. Dept. of the Treasury



CARR poking around a compromised HMI

Hunt3r Kill3rs

Claimed compromise of exposed Siemens and Unitronics PLCs.

Another opportunistic hacktivist group

- Use Telegram to advertise their activity
- Leverage default credentials

Appear to have reached Stage 2 of ICS Cyber Kill Chain 3 times by modifying fields and resetting device passwords.



Number of connections:
Maximum connections: 128
Connections not in use: 125

Connections:	reserved	in use
ES communication	4	2
HMI communication	12	0
S7 communication	8	0
OpenUser communication	8	0
Web communication	2	1
Other communication	—	0

Мы снова внедрили и вывели из строя ПЛК Siemens по всей Европе и НАТО.
Будьте осторожны, если вы не прекратите свои преступления, мы взломаем ваши ядерные системы. ☹️

We again infiltrated and disrupted Siemens PLCs across Europe and NATO.
Be careful, if you don't end your crime, we will hack into your nuclear systems. ☹️

🔥 9 🍷 2 🍊 2 👍 1

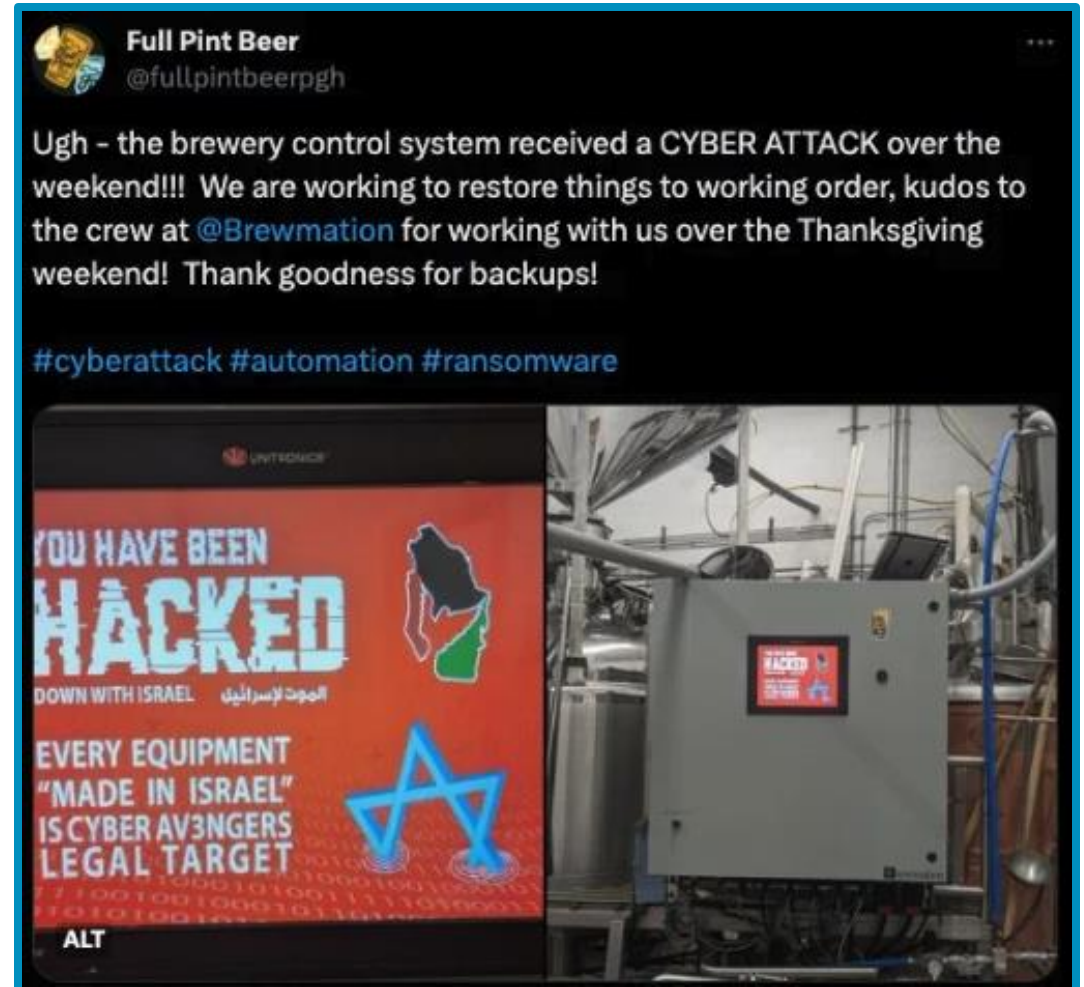
👁️ 705 edited 23:30

CyberAv3ngers

Compromised Israeli-made Unitronics PLCs/HMIs, spanning multiple countries.

IOCONTROL publicly attributed to CyberAv3ngers

Pro-Iranian hacktivist persona, CISA affiliates with IRGC



CYBERSECURITY ADVISORY

IRGC-Affiliated Cyber Actors Exploit PLCs in Multiple Sectors, Including US Water and Wastewater Systems Facilities

The List Goes On and On

There are plenty more that haven't been covered in the media.

- Most exaggerate their claim to sensationalize.

They care more about the attention received than the actual impact of the attack.



So, What Does 'Hacktivism' Look Like?

There are a few patterns:

- Geopolitically motivated
- Utilizes encrypted messaging services (e.g. Telegram)
- TTPs
 - Internet-exposed devices
 - Default credentials
 - Open-source tools
- Primarily opportunistic

Stage 2 ICS Kill Chain - Do they know what they're doing? Debatable.



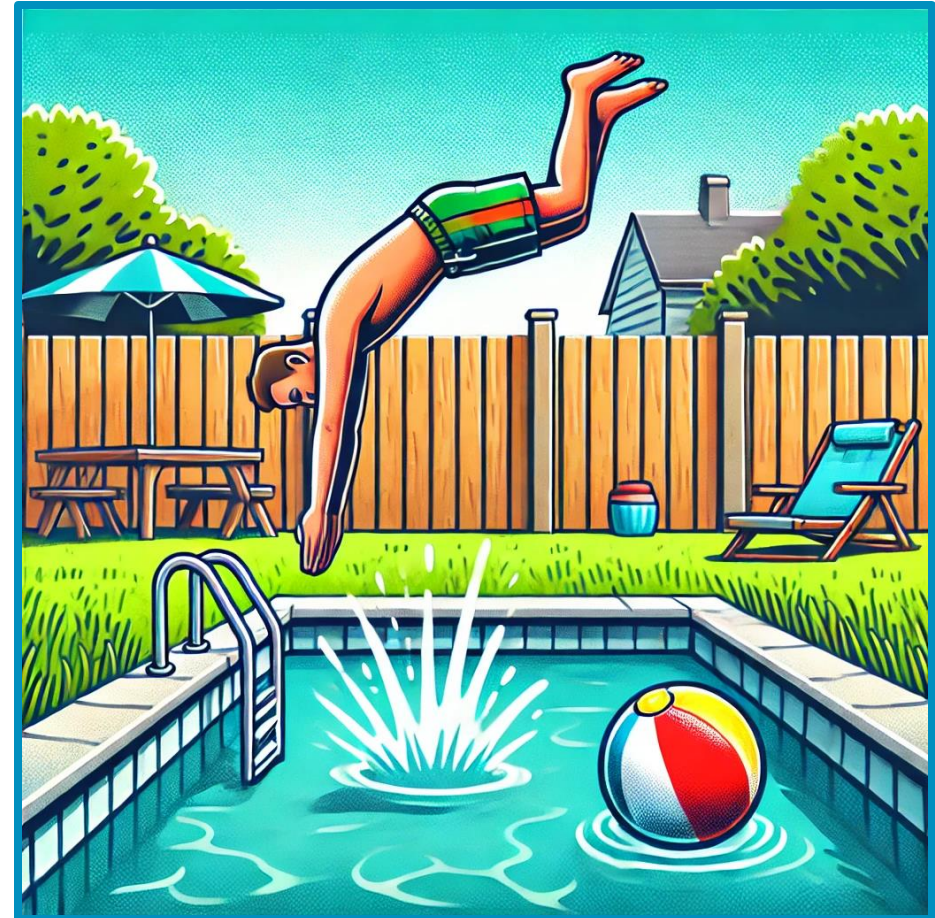
This Presentation will Introduce Another

We will cover:

- Discovery
- Analysis
- Victim Notifications

And along the way learn about:

- Malware analysis
- Threat hunting



VirusTotal

...a massive repository of files that users upload to when they suspect a file is malicious.

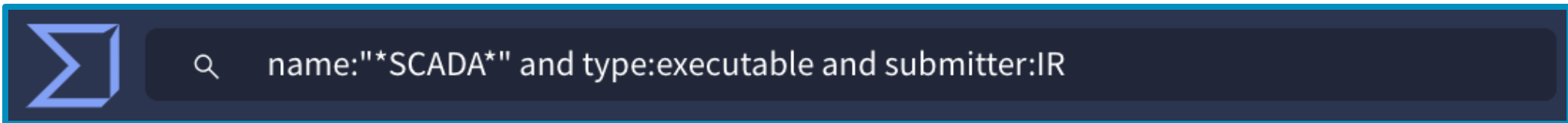
- Free comprehensive antivirus scan!

VT Enterprise users can hunt through files for malicious activity.



Threat Hunting in VirusTotal

VirusTotal queries can be quite powerful for narrowing down the search space.

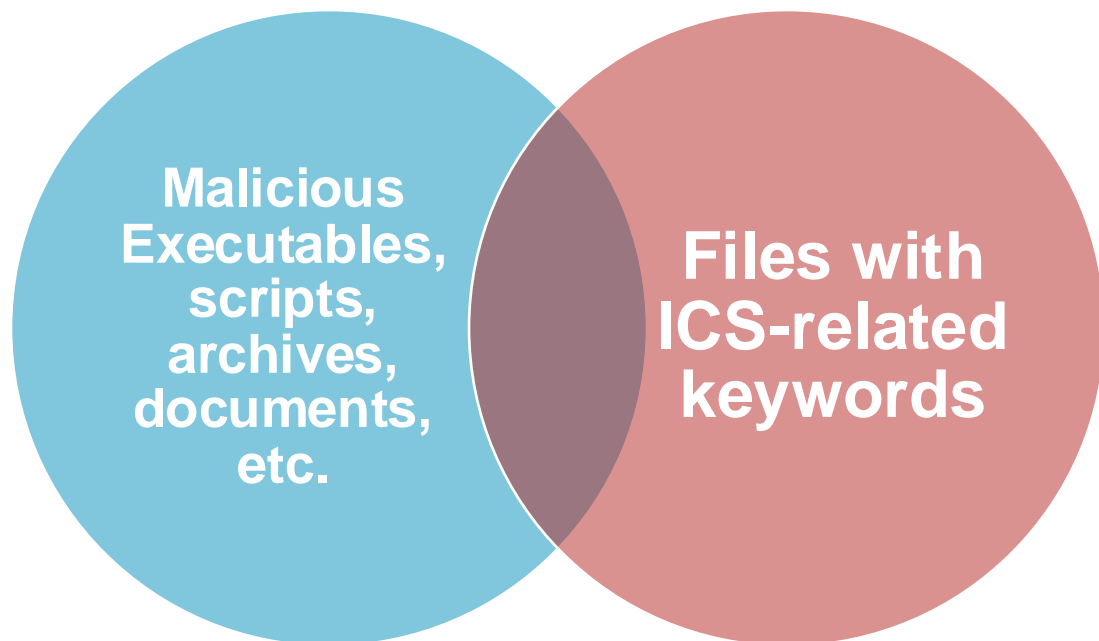


Try dozens of query combinations, it can be a game of numbers!

More Advanced Searching Mechanisms

Yara: a rule-based language to identify malware.

- Highly efficient way to comb through massive amounts of data



```
7 rule detect_ics_compiled_python {
8     strings:
9         $ics1 = "BACnet"
10        $ics2 = "modbus"
11        $ics3 = "OPCUA"
12        $ics4 = "ControlNet"
13        $ics5 = "s7comm"
14        $ics6 = "Rockwell Automation"
15        $ics7 = "Schneider Electric"
16        // ...
17    condition:
18        | is_compiled_python and 3 of ics_keywords
19 }
```


More Advanced Searching Mechanisms





RetroHunts: mechanism to search files collected on VT from the past year

LiveHunts: enables continuous monitoring, running provided rule against all future uploads.



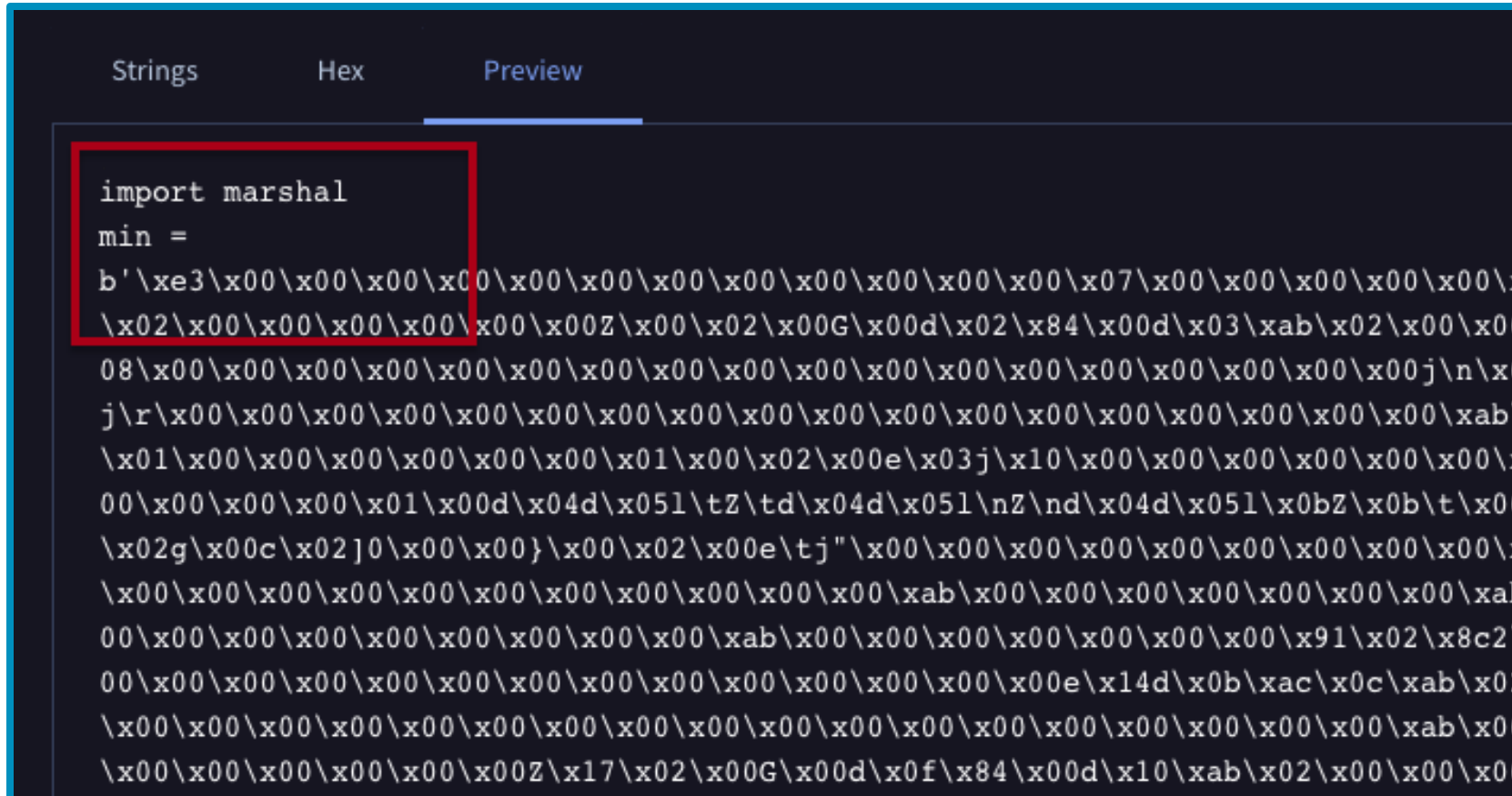
Finding KurtLar_SCADA

 name:"*SCADA*" AND type:python AND submitter:IR

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Summary - 1/1 Files	Associations ⓘ	Detections	First seen	Last seen	Submitters
<input type="checkbox"/>	  	kurtlar_scada (1).py python idle	-	0 / 64	2024-09-09 20:03:26	2024-11-11 20:02:10	2
		1df6ea128bc9866f6564cfb3d01d3065469e3ca304b4a47a...					 108.62 KB

What Made it Look Suspicious?

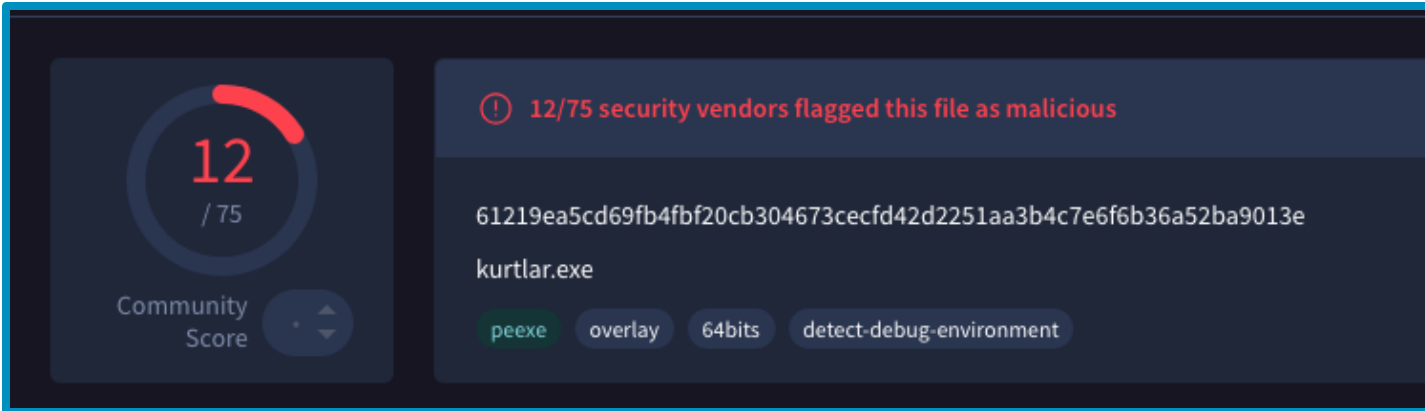
VirusTotal has a nifty “Preview file” feature!



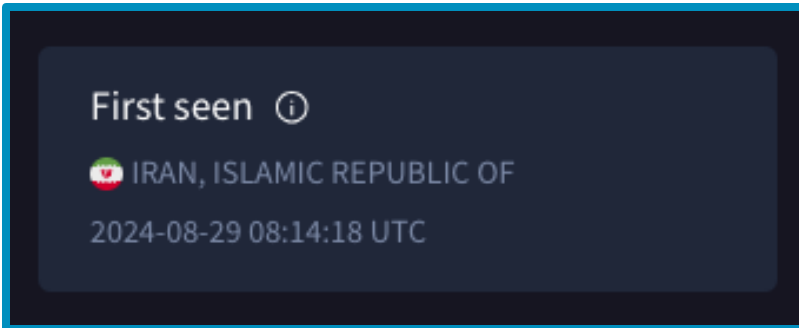
```
Strings    Hex    Preview
```

```
import marshal  
min =  
b'\\xe3\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x07\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x02\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00Z\\x00\\x02\\x00G\\x00d\\x02\\x84\\x00d\\x03\\xab\\x02\\x00\\x00  
08\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00j\\n\\x0  
j\\r\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\xab\\  
\\x01\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x01\\x00\\x02\\x00e\\x03j\\x10\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x  
00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x01\\x00d\\x04d\\x051\\tZ\\td\\x04d\\x051\\nZ\\nd\\x04d\\x051\\x0bZ\\x0b\\t\\x00  
\\x02g\\x00c\\x02j0\\x00\\x00}\\x00\\x02\\x00e\\tj"\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00  
\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\xab\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\xab  
00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\xab\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x91\\x02\\x8c2\\  
00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00e\\x14d\\x0b\\xac\\x0c\\xab\\x02  
\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\xab\\x00  
\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00\\x00Z\\x17\\x02\\x00G\\x00d\\x0f\\x84\\x00d\\x10\\xab\\x02\\x00\\x00\\x00
```

KurtLar.exe



The image shows a VirusShare analysis page for the file KurtLar.exe. On the left, there is a circular progress indicator showing a 'Community Score' of 12 out of 75. To the right, a notification indicates that 12 out of 75 security vendors have flagged the file as malicious. Below this, the SHA-256 hash of the file is displayed: 61219ea5cd69fb4bf20cb304673cecf42d2251aa3b4c7e6f6b36a52ba9013e. The filename 'kurtlar.exe' is listed. At the bottom, there are four tags identifying the file's characteristics: 'peexe', 'overlay', '64bits', and 'detect-debug-environment'.



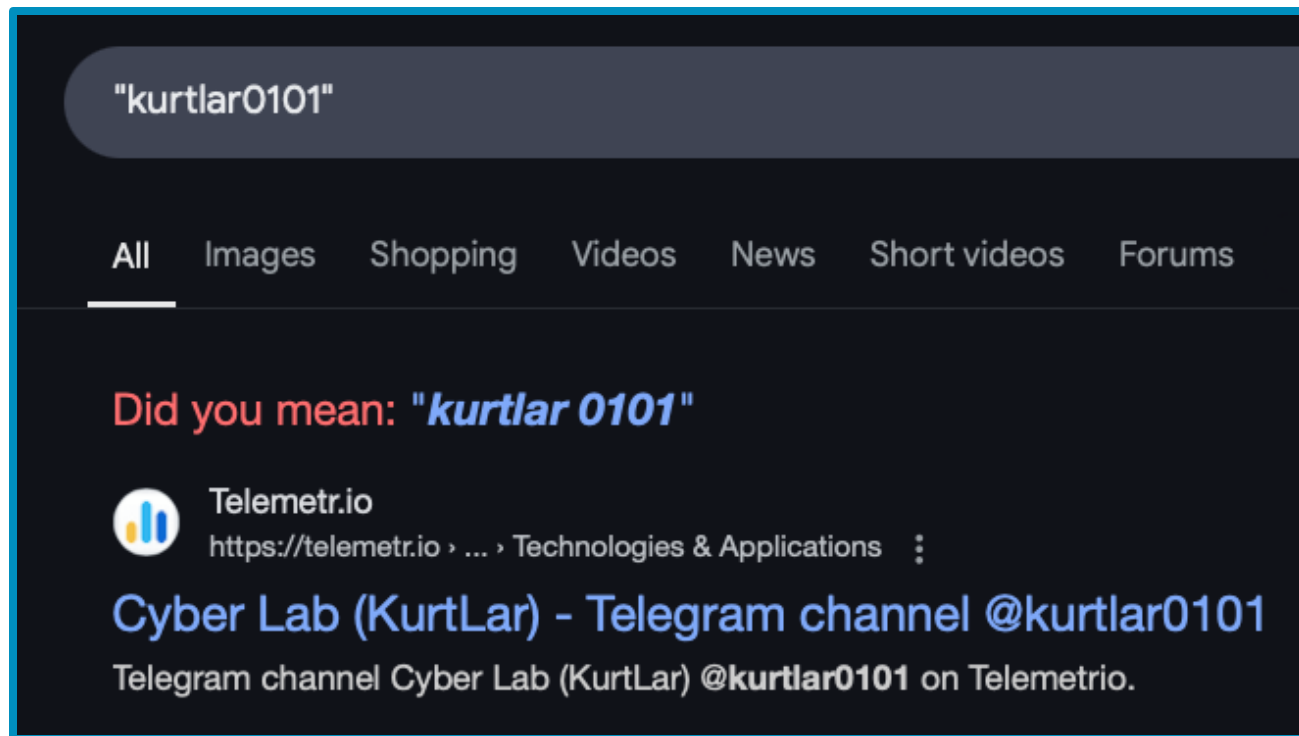
The image shows the 'First seen' section of the VirusShare page. It includes a warning icon, the text 'First seen', a flag for 'IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF', and the date and time: '2024-08-29 08:14:18 UTC'.



The image displays the source code of the KurtLar.exe malware, rendered in a dark-themed terminal window. The code is written in C++ and features several key components. It begins with standard headers and uses a custom namespace. A 'main' function is defined, which calls 'setlocale(LC_ALL, "Persian")' and then 'setlocale(LC_ALL, "English")' to switch between Persian and English. It utilizes a 'std::ifstream' to read a file named 'IP-LIST.txt'. The code includes a 'Usage' function for displaying help and a 'main' function that checks for a command-line argument. The code is heavily commented in Persian, detailing the malware's purpose and the list of IP addresses it targets.

Discovering the Telegram Channel

You can discover a lot by
googling unique artifacts!

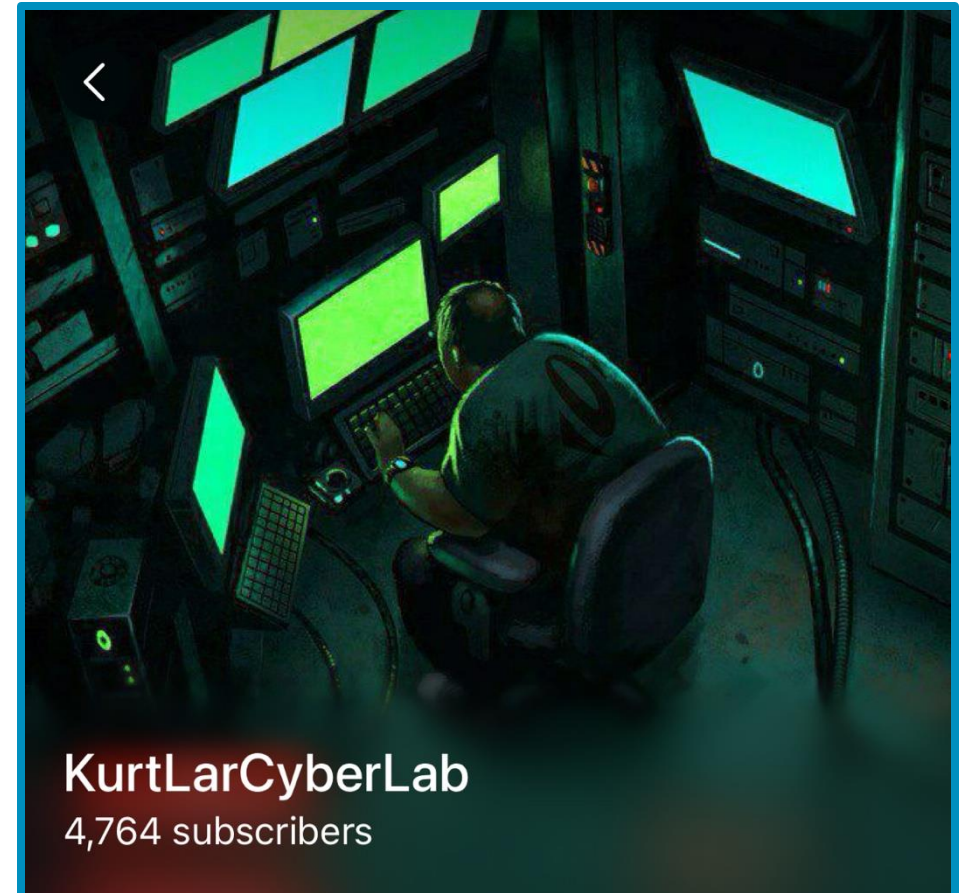


KurtLarCyberLab Telegram Channel

KurtLarCyberLab boasts over 4500 members

Administrator operates several back-up and VIP channels.

- After Durov's arrest, the administrator archived the old channel and created several new ones.

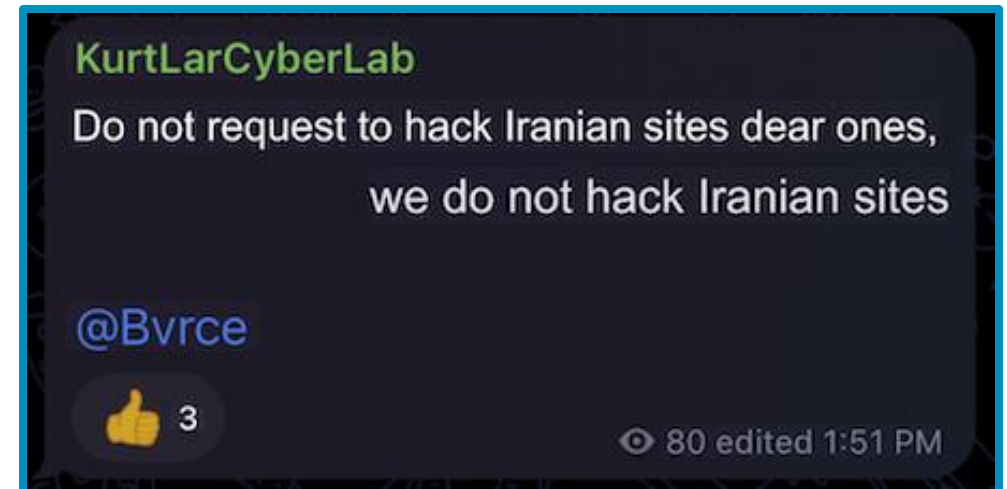


Pro-Iranian Ideology

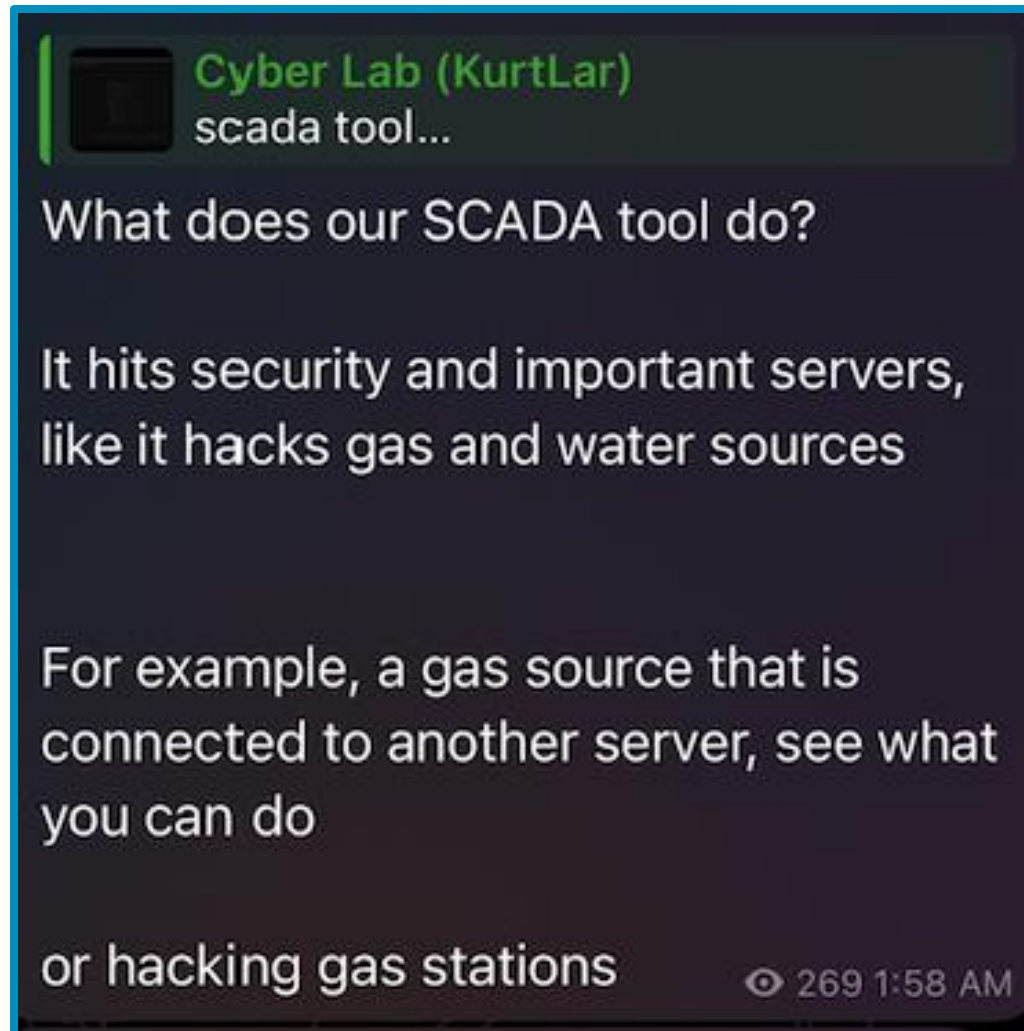
The administrator makes their ideology very clear

- Pro-Iran
- Offers discounts to tools for those targeting USA or Israel

Telegram channel description claims they're an anti-terrorism channel.



Telegram Channel Advertisements



Telegram Channel Advertisements

Very clearly motivated to hack American/Israeli industrial systems

These are full access, you can do everything and increase or decrease the levels and do whatever you want

254 edited 2:00 AM

Cyber Lab (KurtLar)
Photo

061.7	027.4	027.3	015.1	637.5	-22.2	058.0
TANK PRESS (PSI)	TANK LEVEL (INCH)	TANK LEVEL (INCH)	DISCHARGE (PSI)	REC POWER (KW)	VARIABLE RELT (PERCENT)	AMBIENT TEMP (°F)
000.0	000000	065.4	048.0	046.0	003.0	ESTOP

SYSTEM STATUS

POWER: NTR PWR OK, FB-1 OK, FB-2 OK, AV-1 OK, AV-2 OK, PUMP OK

SYSTEM CHECK: Shutdown CLEAR, VALVES OK, POWER OK, INSTR. DEVICES OK, BATTERY OK

FAULT CODE: ZONE 1 Error, ZONE 2 Error, ZONE 3 Error

START PROCESS, END PROCESS, TOP FILL, BOTTOM FILL, PUMP ON LOAD, PUMP RECIRC

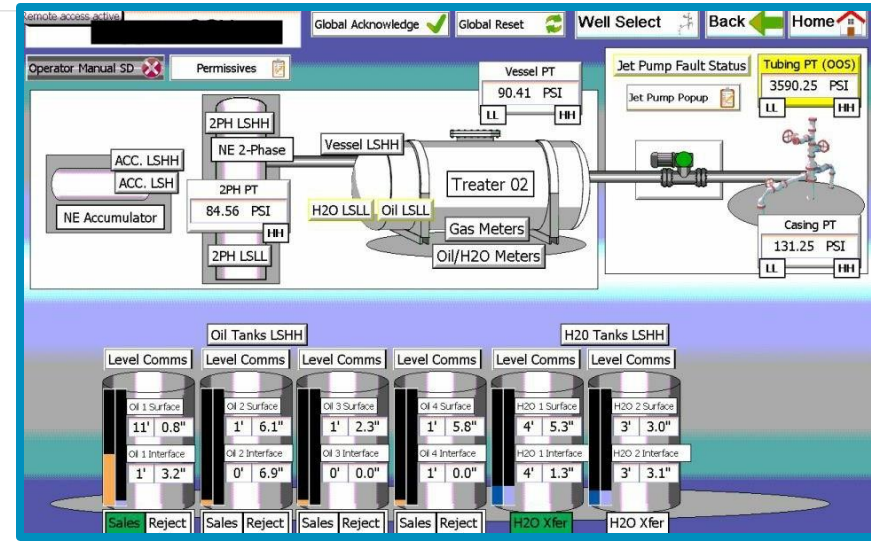
Hacking America's gas resources by this tool

This tool hits iot and scada and important servers

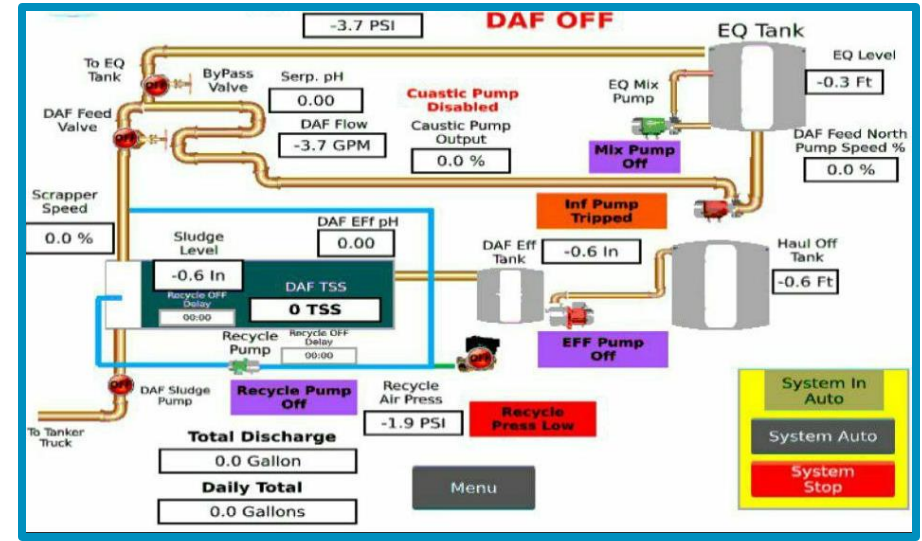
From the smart home, it hacks gas sources

Telegram Channel Advertisements

Oil drilling operations.



Tanker truck washing water treatment site.



Timeline at Discovery

Tool advertised on
Telegram

KurtLar_SCADA.py
uploaded to VT

08/14/24

09/09/24

08/29/24

10/09/24

KurtLar.exe
uploaded to VT

Discovery of
the samples



Analysis Goals

What we know:

- Tool is *advertised* as SCADA/HMI remote access capability.

What we don't know:

- Are the claims in the Telegram channel legitimate?
- How does it work?

Goals:

- Understand how it works!
- Can we identify the victims?



Kurtlar.exe

Crowdsourced YARA rules ⓘ

- ⚠ Matches rule `PyInstaller` from ruleset `PyInstaller` at <https://github.com/bartblaze/Yara-rules> by `@bartblaze`
 - ↳ *Identifies executable converted using PyInstaller. This rule by itself does NOT necessarily mean the detec*

```
Error loading Python DLL '%s'.  
Failed to pre-initialize embedded python interpreter!  
Failed to allocate PyConfig structure! Unsupported python version?  
Failed to set python home path!  
Failed to start embedded python interpreter!  
bpython312.dll  
8python312.dll
```

Compiled Python

A mechanism to bundle Python bytecode and the Python interpreter into one executable.

Why is this desirable?

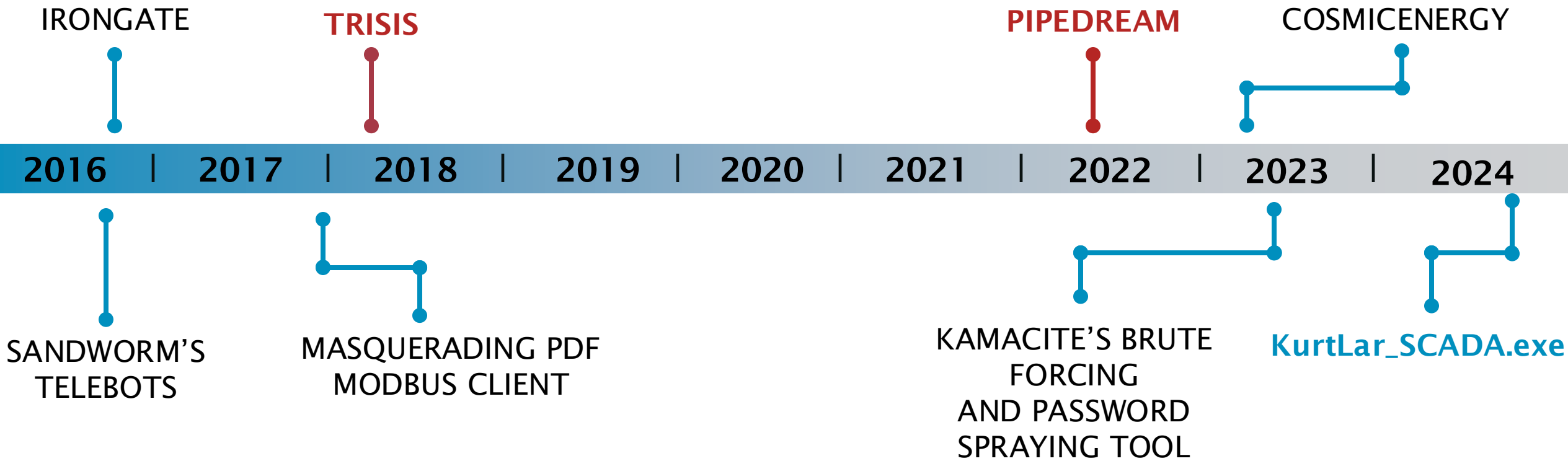
- All dependencies are bundled; no version worries!
- Python has lots of open-source library support.

 **pyinstaller** **python :
py2exe****JoelBender / bacpyes** Public **pymodbus-dev / pymodbus** Public**FreeOpcUa / python-opcua** Public**dmroeder / pylogix** Public

...

ICS “Threats” Have Often Used Compiled Python

Lots of nuance to discuss here!



Decompiling is Usually Easy

Source code is represented as Python bytecode contained in the executable.

- Extract bytecode and turn it back to Python!

The typical process (PyInstaller):

```
./python3.12 pyinstxtractor.py kurtlar.exe
```

```
pycdc kurtlar_scada.pyc
```

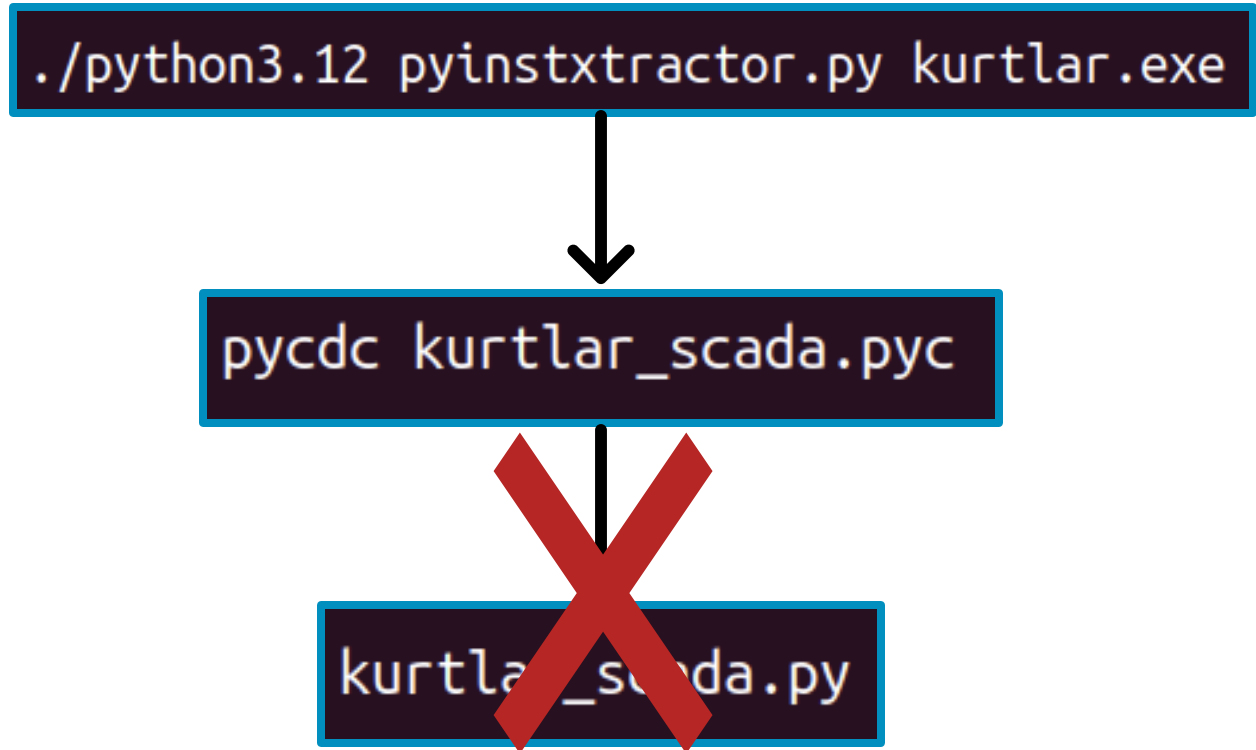
```
kurtlar_scada.py
```

However, KurtLar_SCADA Does Not Decompile

However, reliable tools fail for Python v3.10 and later!

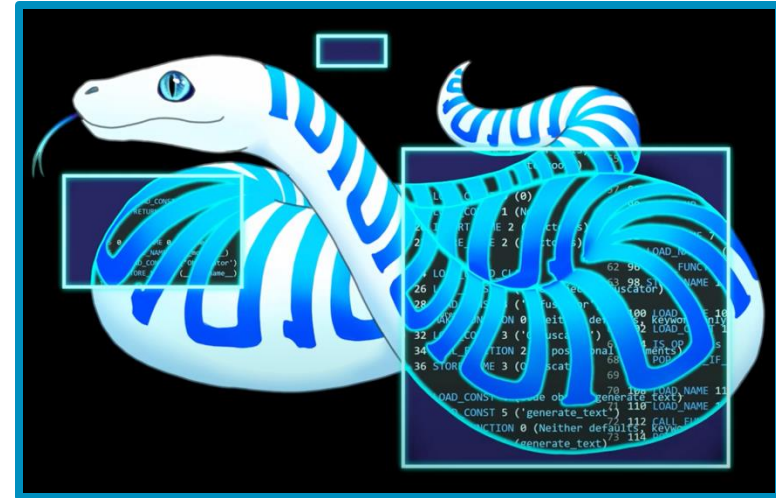
Thankfully, new tools exist!

The typical process:



Transformer AI Models Can Help

PyLingual can turn **PYC files** → **Python source**



PyLingual Python Decompiler

Upload Your .PYC File for Decompilation



Browse for File

Choose a file, or drag and drop to upload.

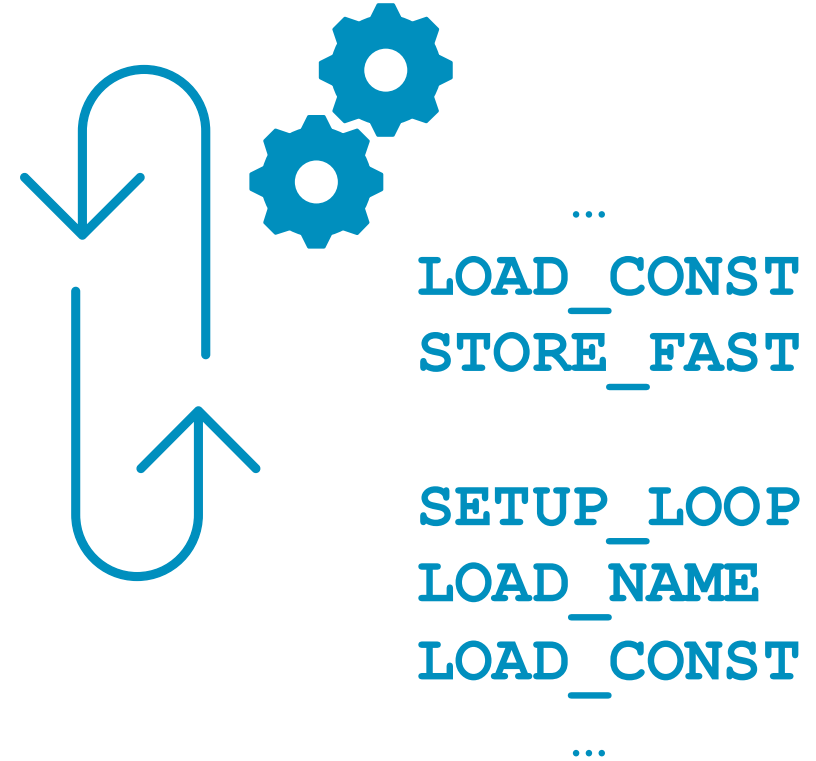
*(Only *.pyc files will be accepted)*

PYC Disassembly

Static analysis is quite doable with PYC file.

- Why not then read the assembly?

One word: obfuscation



Defeating Marshalled Python Bytecode

This is a Python script that contains another Python script

- Inner-most script is represented via byte string
- Leverages internal library to deserialize, load, and execute payload.

```
2 import marshal
3
4 min = b'\xe3\x00\x00\x00<PYTHON_BYTECODE>\xde\x01\x00\x00'
5 ob = marshal.loads(min)
6 exec(ob)
7
```

Defeating Marshalled Python Bytecode

Easily defeated by
modifying wrapper script

```
2 import marshal
3
4 min = b'\xe3\x00\x00\x00<PYTHON_BYTECODE>\xde\x01\x00\x00'
5 ob = marshal.loads(min)
6 exec(ob)
7
```



```
2 import marshal
3 import importlib
4
5 min = b'\xe3\x00\x00\x00<PYTHON_BYTECODE>\xde\x01\x00\x00'
6 ob = marshal.loads(min)
7 # exec(ob) # IT IS IMPERATIVE THIS LINE IS COMMENTED OUT
8 bytecode = importlib._bootstrap_external._code_to_timestamp_pyc(ob)
9 with open("./kurtlar_scada.pyc", "wb") as pyc_file:
10     f.write(bytecode)
11
12
```

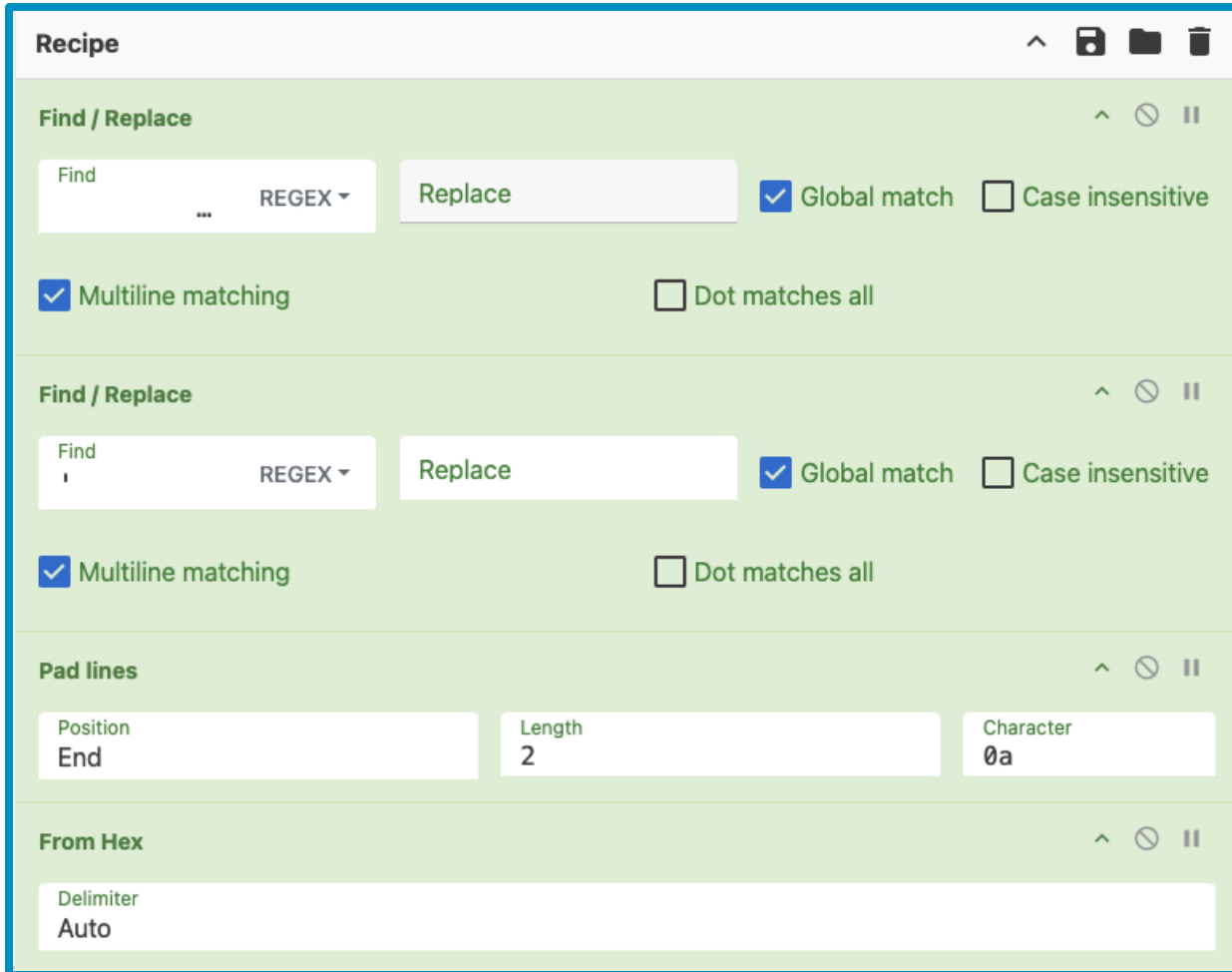
Hex-encoded Strings

ASCII values are hex-encoded.

Useful for avoiding detections like Yara

```
'53757370656e64'  
'50726f67726573732054656c6572696b20466964646c657220576562  
'466964646c6572'  
'57697265736861726b'  
'64756d70636170'  
'646e537079'  
'646e5370792d783836'  
'6368656174656e67696e652d7838365f3634'  
'4854545044656275676765725549'  
'50726f636d6f6e'  
'50726f636d6f6e3634'  
'50726f636d6f6e363461'  
'50726f636573734861636b6572'  
'783332646267'  
'783634646267'  
'446f744e657444617461436f6c6c6563746f723332'  
'446f744e657444617461436f6c6c6563746f723634'  
'485454504465627567676572537663'  
'48545450204465627567676572'  
'696461'  
'6964613634'x  
'69646167'  
'696461673634'  
'69646177'  
'696461773634'  
'69646171'  
'696461713634'  
'69646175'
```

Decoding Hex to ASCII with CyberChef



The image shows the CyberChef interface with a recipe configured for hex to ASCII conversion. The recipe consists of four steps:

- Find / Replace**: Find field is empty, Replace field is empty. Options: Global match, Case insensitive, Multiline matching, Dot matches all.
- Find / Replace**: Find field contains a comma (`,`), Replace field is empty. Options: Global match, Case insensitive, Multiline matching, Dot matches all.
- Pad lines**: Position is set to "End", Length is set to "2", and Character is set to "0a".
- From Hex**: Delimiter is set to "Auto".



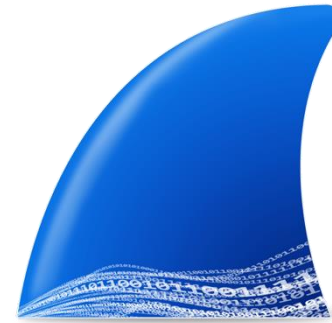
The image shows the output of the CyberChef recipe, displayed in a yellow box. The output is a list of strings:

```
Suspend
Progress Telerik Fiddler Web Debugger
Fiddler
Wireshark
dumcap
dnSpy
dnSpy-x86
cheatengine-x86_64
HTTPDebuggerUI
Procmon
Procmon64
Procmon64a
ProcessHacker
x32dbg
x64dbg
DotNetDataCollector32
DotNetDataCollector64
HTTPDebuggerSvc
HTTP Debugger
ida
ida64
idag
idag64
idaw
idaw64
```

Anti-analysis Checks

Hex-encoded strings are process names for common malware analysis tools

- If found during execution, the program terminates.



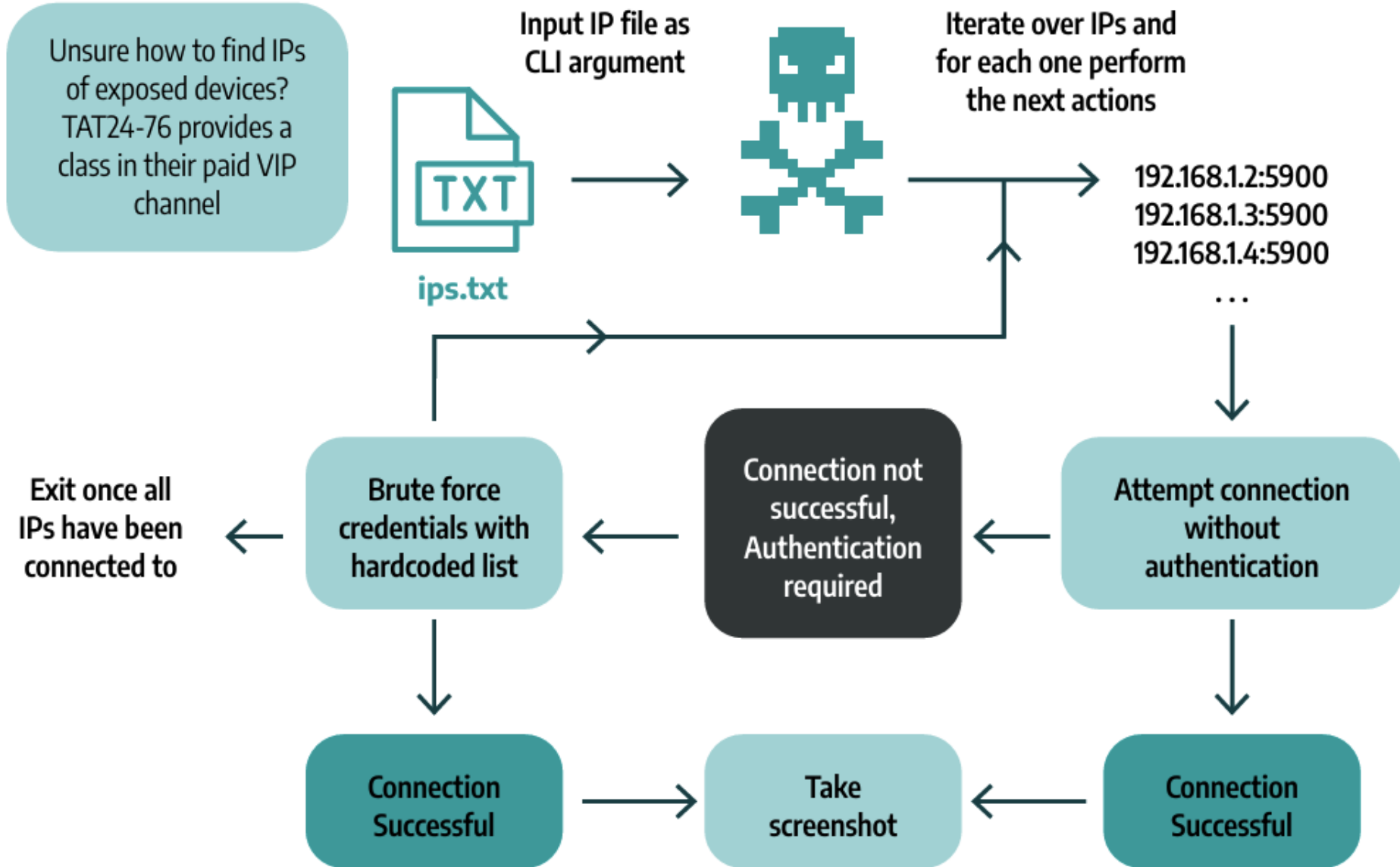
Uncovering KurtLar_SCADA.exe

In the end, the winning combo was **AI models + static analysis of PYC disassembly**

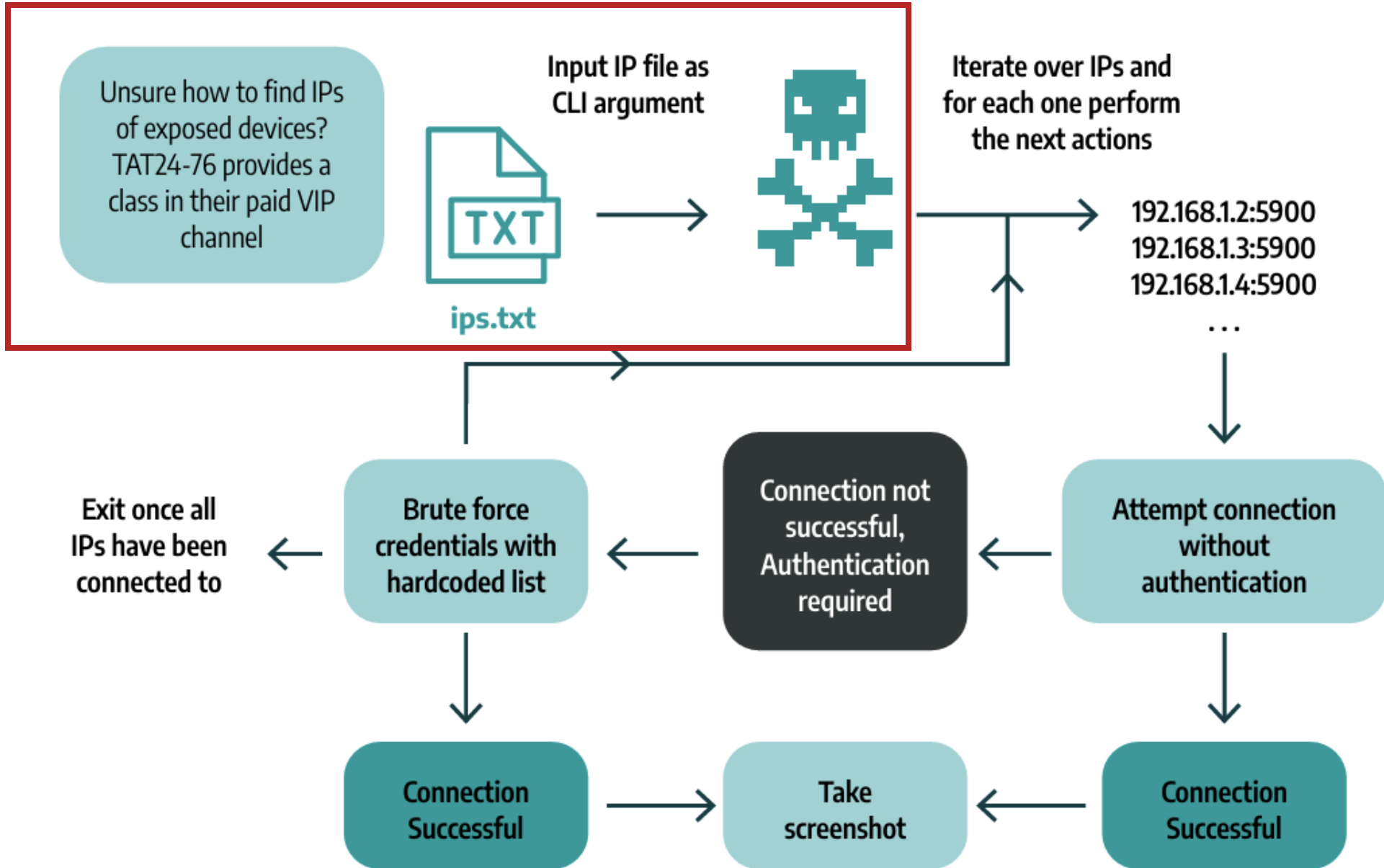
KurtLar_SCADA.exe brute forces VNC authentication with a small list of credentials.



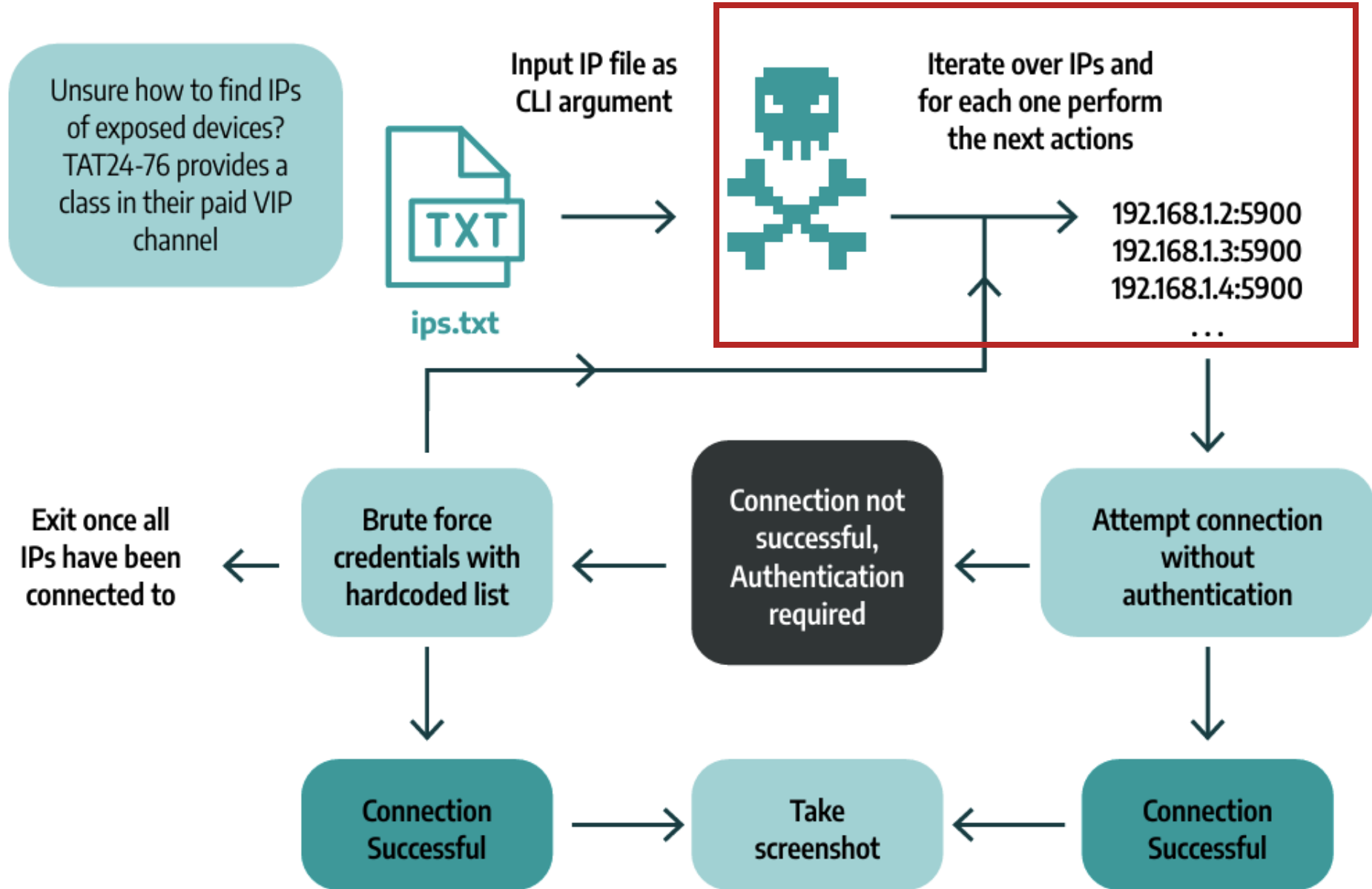
Execution Flow of kurtlar.exe and kurtlar_scada.exe



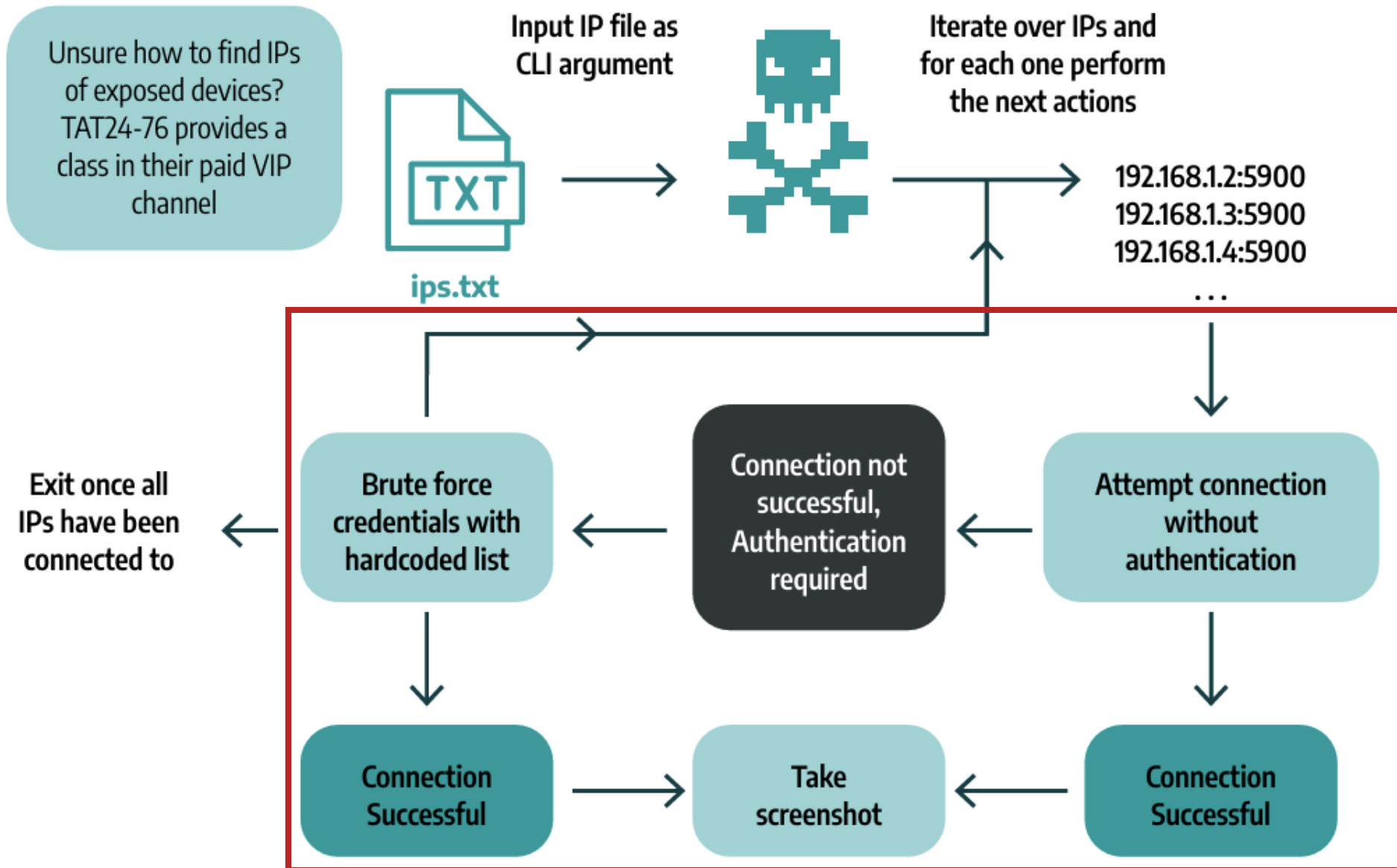
Execution Flow of kurtlar.exe and kurtlar_scada.exe



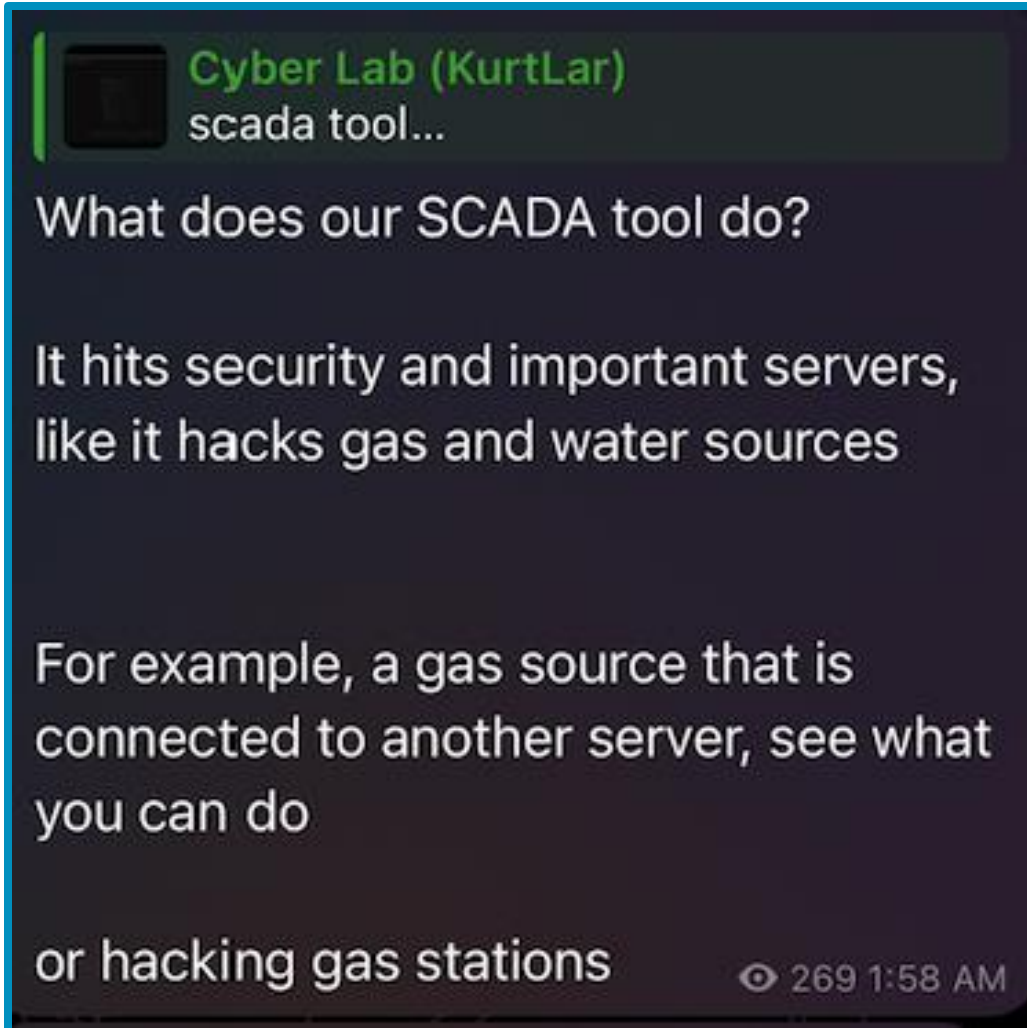
Execution Flow of kurtlar.exe and kurtlar_scada.exe



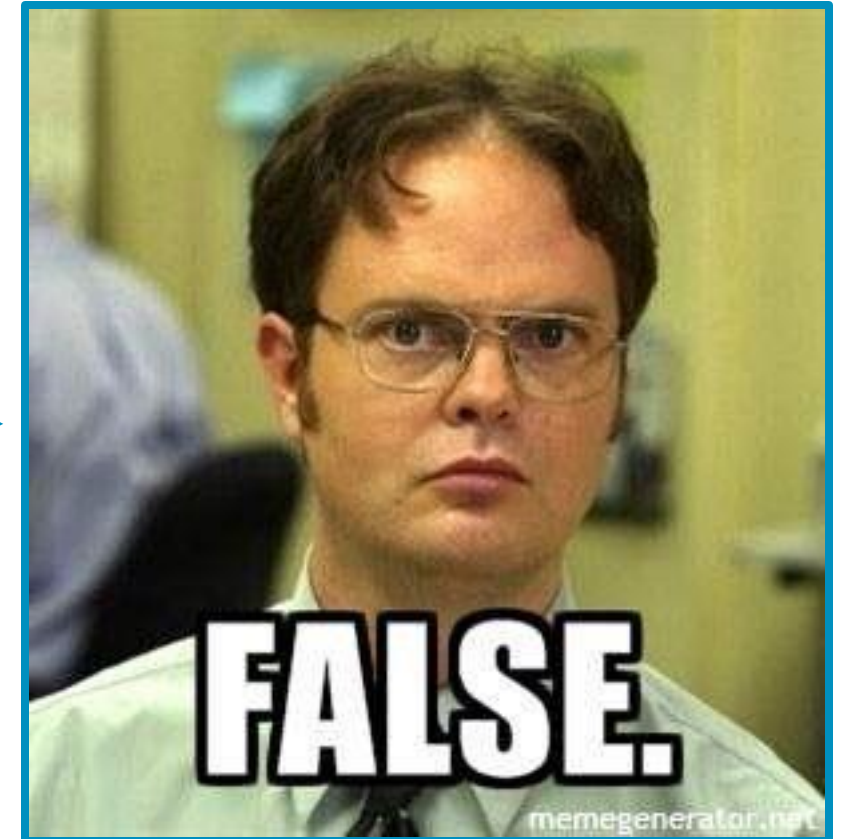
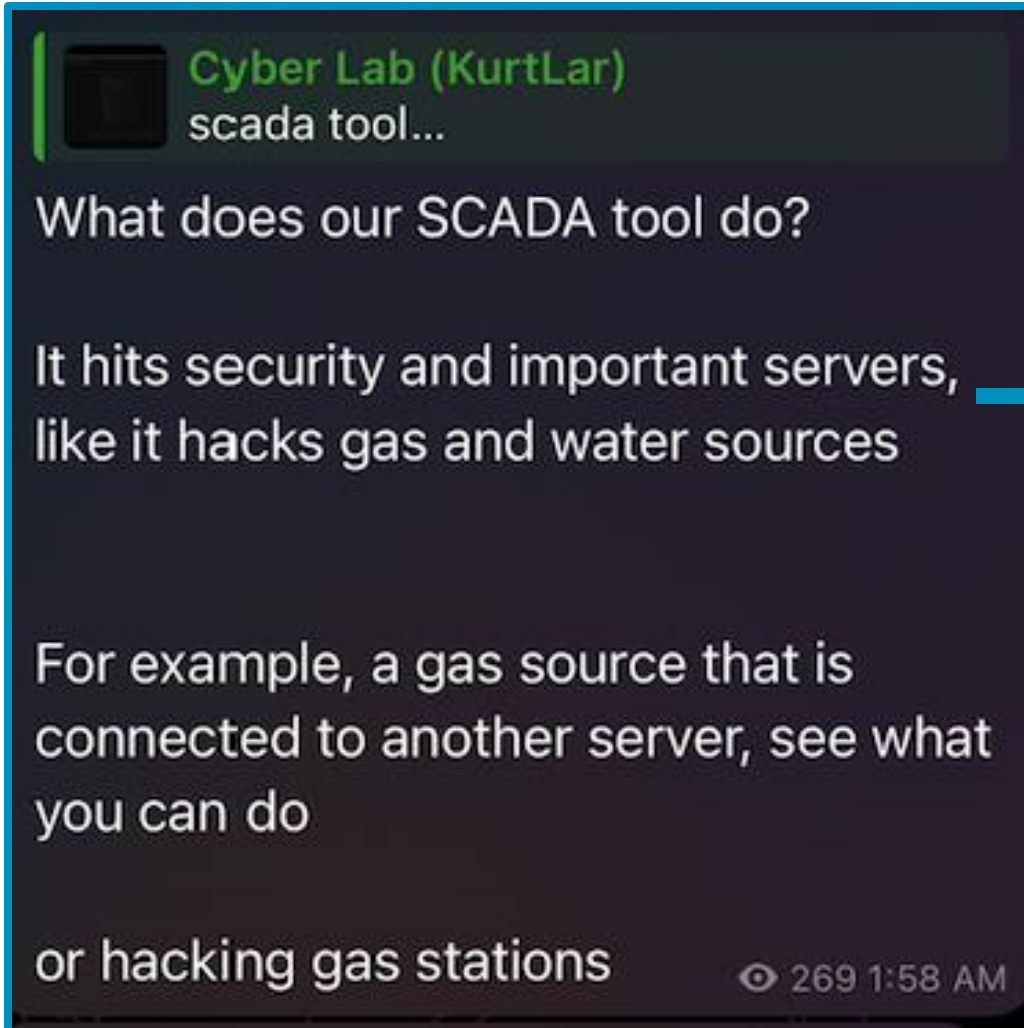
Execution Flow of kurtlar.exe and kurtlar_scada.exe



Telegram Channel Advertisements



Telegram Channel Advertisements



Telegram Channel Advertisements

We provide our own support and no one is going to have a problem running this tool

And that this tool is super private, nobody has this tool anywhere, it is coded by the team itself and you can download it only from us.

Telegram Channel Advertisements

We provide our own support and no one is going to have a problem running this tool

And that this tool is super private, nobody has this tool anywhere, it is coded by the team itself and you can download it only from us.



Telegram Channel Advertisements

We provide our own support and no one is going to have a problem running this tool

And that this tool is super private, nobody has this tool anywhere, it is coded by the team itself and you can download it only from us.



Is KurtLar_SCADA.exe ICS Malware?

ICS malware is defined as:

“ICS-capable software intentionally designed for adverse effects on operational technology environments.”

and must meet the following properties:

- 1. Must be ICS-capable*
- 2. Must be designed with malicious intent*
- 3. Must have the ability for adverse effects on OT environments.*



No, KurtLar_SCADA is not ICS Malware

ICS malware is defined as:

“ICS-capable software intentionally designed for adverse effects on operational technology environments.”

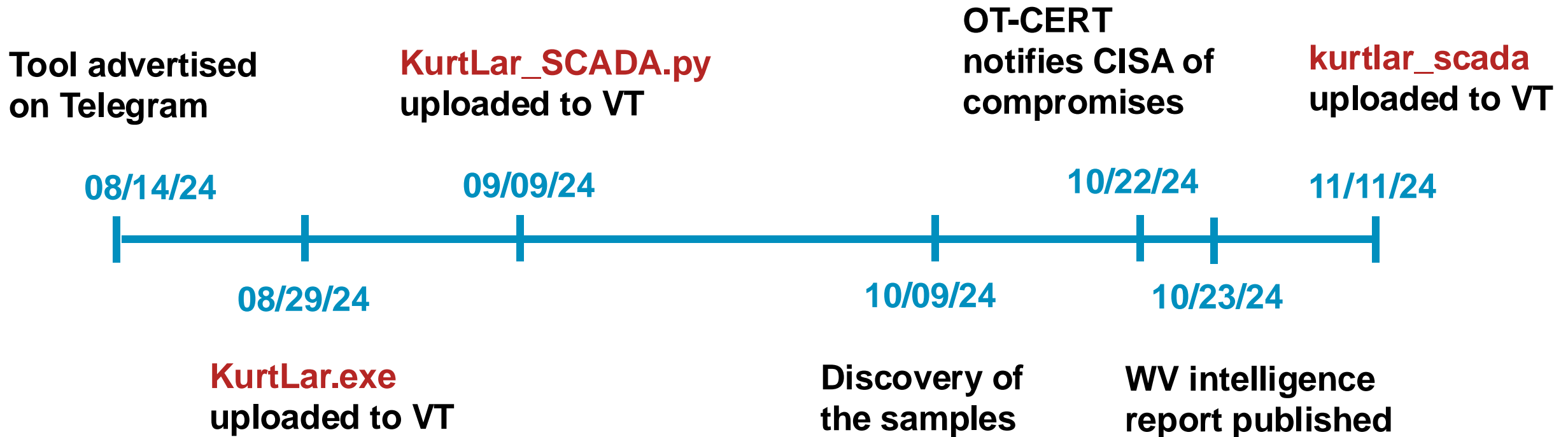
and must meet the following properties:

1. Must be ICS-capable **✗**
2. Must be designed with malicious intent **✓**
3. Must have the ability for adverse effects on OT environments. **✗**

...but it's nuanced. No new initial access method created here, just using known remote access protocols!



Timeline after Victims Notified



Dragos OT-CERT: A Community Approach

OT-CERT is a community of members from small to large businesses, and partners like ISACs.

- Completely free!
- OT-CERT has over 2400+ members.



OT-CERT
OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY
CYBER EMERGENCY READINESS TEAM

Dragos OT-CERT: A Community Approach



FREE CYBERSECURITY RESOURCES



OPEN TO GLOBAL ICS/OT COMMUNITY



ONGOING CONTENT



WORKING SESSIONS



VULNERABILITY DISCLOSURES

VICTIM NOTIFICATIONS

Alerting the Victims

3 screenshots contained enough information to identify victims:

- Norwegian fishing ship
- Washing station for tanker trucks (wastewater treatment) in U.S.
- Oil drilling company in U.S.



“...we were able to make contact and share the info. It ‘rattled’ them a bit. They have also engaged CISA for their services as a result of the notification.”

“...he was rather uninterested in doing anything about the incident.”



Low-Hanging Fruit is Effective!

KurtLar_SCADA.exe is a glorified VNC client with brute-forcing capabilities.

A capability does not have to be impressive to pose a risk.

If you expose your devices directly to the Internet, they are sitting ducks.



Vendors, We Need Your Help!

Vendors aren't incentivized to design secure systems.

Security

One may be concerned about rogue actors connecting through VNC to spy on secret data or remotely operate the system.

VNC can have several layers of security: the VNC client must give a password before connecting; blacklists may exempt certain machines from connecting; nonstandard port numbers may be used etc.

We have currently chosen not to implement these means, in order to avoid too much complexity. We think the fact that the [REDACTED] will only activate VNC when he want to, and that his address is neither static nor easily found, gives a reasonable degree of security. This policy may be changed if so demanded.

Conclusion – Defense is Doable!

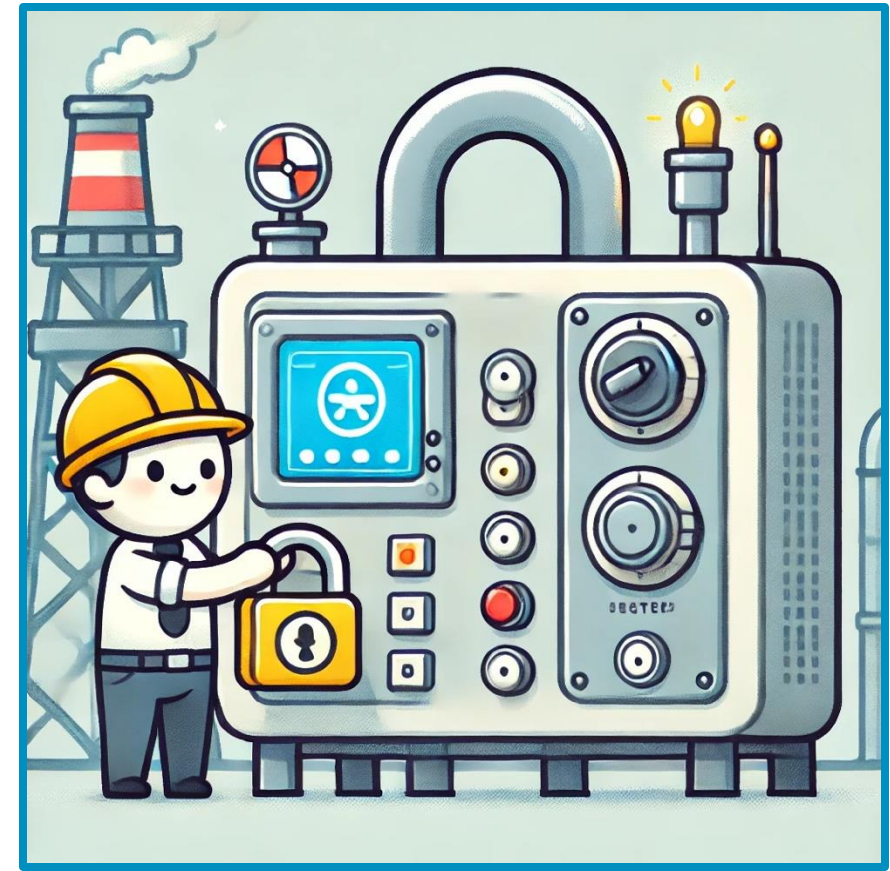
Good news: defense is doable!

Bad news: hacktivists will continue to abuse poorly secured/exposed systems to gain attention and notoriety.



Doing the Basics

- Ensure industrial devices are not directly exposed on the Internet, use a VPN!
- Use allow lists and restrict access to remote access services (such as VNC, RDP, etc.)
- Ensure default or weak credentials are changed.
- Deactivate remote access solutions if not being used.



Thank You

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Q & A



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